

منشور في مجلة جامعة بابل المجلد (18) العدد (5) لسنة 2010 الصفحة 1922-1933
العسل الطبيعي مضاداً للطفرة المحدثة بمبيد البروديفاكوم في الفأر الابيض
Mus musculus

Natural Honey
) () Brodifacoum
Mus Musculus (

Abstract

This study is designed to investigate the antimutation effects of natural honey through the studying of the role of honey in the inhibiting of toxic and genotoxic effect of a rodenticide Brodifacoum on somatic cells and germ cells in mice *Mus musculus* depending on cytogenetically analyzed by determining the mitotic activity, chromosomal aberrations, micronucleus formation and sperm head abnormalities.

The results revealed the following:-

Absence of toxicity and mutagenicity of honey at tested concentrations, the high inhibitory effects Brodifacoum for cell division in addition to induction of chromosomal aberrations, micronucleus formation and sperm head abnormalities and the high inhibitory efficiency of honey against the toxicity and mutagenicity of Brodifacoum when it used before or after the rodenticides.

(1993)

.(Moutschen , 1985)

(DNA)

)

.(1997 1997 1995

Hadler and)

Thrombokinase K

.(Shadboit , 1975

Hauptson .Fibrinogen

Prothrombin

(1992)

(1995)

Mus Musculus

(1997)

/ (60 30 15)

(Kada *et al.*, 1978)

)

69

((

.(1997 1995)

/ (600 450 300 150)

/ 60

. (32-27) (12-8) *Mus Musculus*

(1964) Evans

(Allen *et al.*, 1977)

(100) (1978) Au
(1975) Schmid

(1000)

(1000)

-: (1981) San Stick

$$100 \times \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}} = \text{Mitotic Index ()}$$

(1975) Bruce Wyrobeck

(100)

: (1977) Rawat

$$100 \times \frac{\text{---}}{\text{---}} = \%$$

() () ()

(7) (5) :
(7) / (600 450 300 150) 4

(4)

(3)

(7)

(7) (6) .()
(7) (4)

(4) (/ 60)

(3)

(7)

(7) (6) ()

(4)

(7) (3)

(L.S.D.)

-1

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(1)

(P<0.05)

%(20.37 17.93 19.16 19.60)

%(15.06)

/ (600)

/ (600 450 300 150)

(P<0.05)

(1)

(600 450 300 150)

%(13.60 13.60 14.33 13.75)

%(9.88)

/

/ (300)

:

-

(1)

()

:

-

/ (600 450 300 150)

(1)

(600)

(P<0.05)

(P>0.05)

/

/ (600 450 300 150)

%(3.00)

/ (300)

%(2.89 2.35 2.01 2.55)

:

-

(1)

(P<0.05)

/ (300)

(P>0.05)

2.36 2.90)

/ (600 450 300 150)

%(2.90 2.78

).(2.92)

[]

-2

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(2)

/ (60)

()

.(5.39)

%(15.06)

(P<0.05)

(7)

(51 53 53 20) (1)

/ (450 300)

. / (600 450 300 150)

(2)

%(4.27)

(7)

.(P<0.05)

%(9.88)

%(7.30 8.32 6.82 5.77)

/ (600 450 300 150)

/ (450)

%(54 73 46 27)

-

()

()

(P<0.05)

%(0.22)

(2)

(7)

.(18.52)

(P<0.05)

(2)

()

/ (600 450 300 150)

%(74 74 72 66)

(600 450)

-

(P<0.05)

(2)

()

%(3.00)

()

(7)

.(17.00)

)

(P<0.05)

%(9.85 9.00 8.75 10.8)

.(

/ (300) / (600 450 300 150)
%(51 58 59 45)

-

() (2) (P<0.05)
5 .%(2.92) %(8.52)
() (7) (P<0.05)
83 81) (1)
(600) / (600 450 300 150) %(93 85

-3

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(3) (P<0.05)
(P<0.05)
(P>0.05) / (150)
%(46 42 38 06) (600 450 300 150)
/ (600)
() (P<0.05)
/) (600 450 300)
(P<0.05)
(P>0.05) / (150)
/ (600 450 300 150) %(58 54 44 13)
/ (600) (1)

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%(0.22)

%(18.52)

(White , 1993)

(2002)

(2002)

) (2)

(3

(1997)

(1995)

(Cumarin)

.(Sarma , 1968)

(3) (2)

(1)

(1983) Glutathione

.(Hayatsu *et al*, 1988)

DNA

Nucleophils

.(Deftora and Ramel , 1988) Electrophils

White

(1979)

(C)

Alekperov .(Deflor and Ramel , 1988)

(C)

(1982)

Mita

(C)

(1982)

DNA

(2008

) Glutathione Reductase

Flavonoides

GST

.(Miski *et al.*, 1983)

(3) (2)

(Alekperov , 1984 ; Alekperov , 1982)

Bioantimutagen (1986) Ramel (2006) (2002) Desmutagen

.
-1
-2
-3
-4

.(1983)
.(2002)
.(1997)

.Mus Musculus

.(2002)
.(1995)
.(1997)
.(2006)

.510-500 :(3) (13)

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-

.(2008)

Mus Musculus

Glutathione Reductase

.1391-1385 :(4) (15)

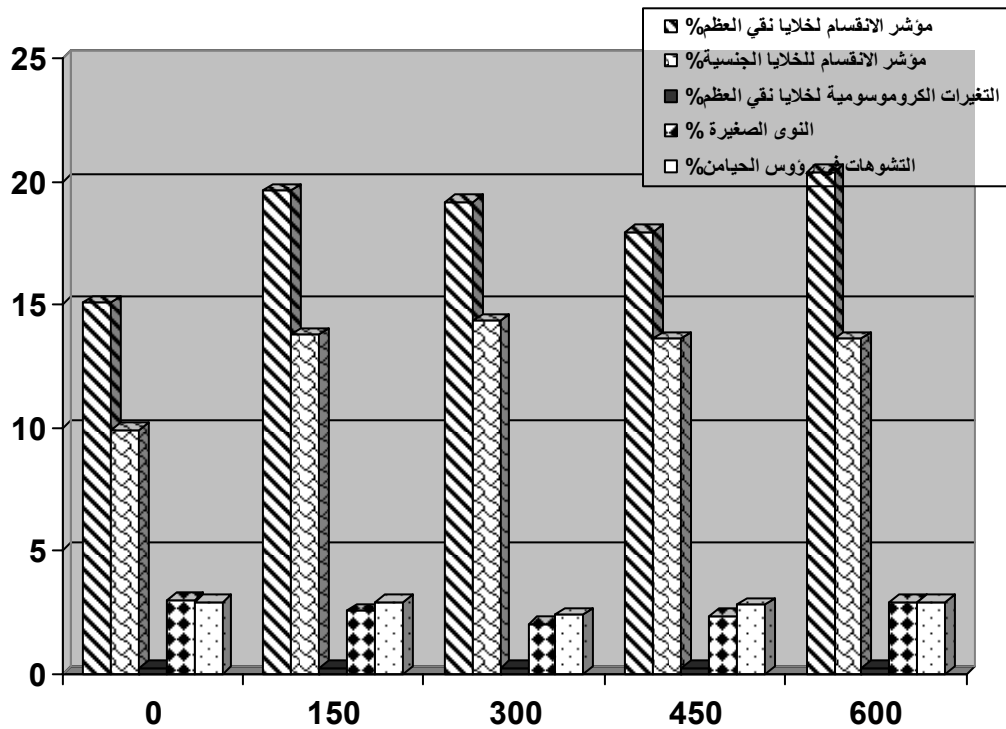
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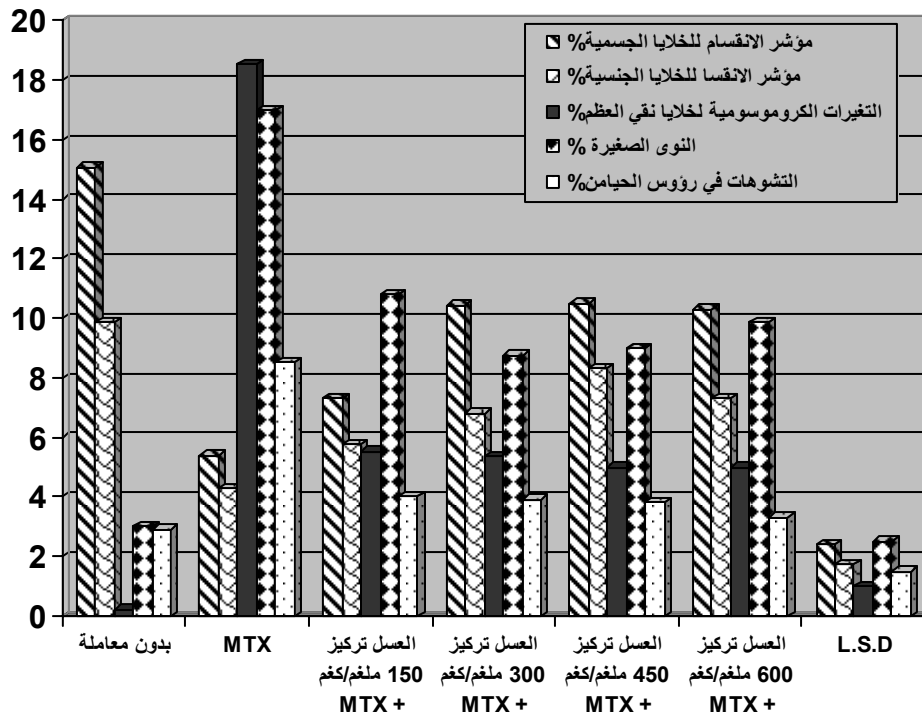
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(1)

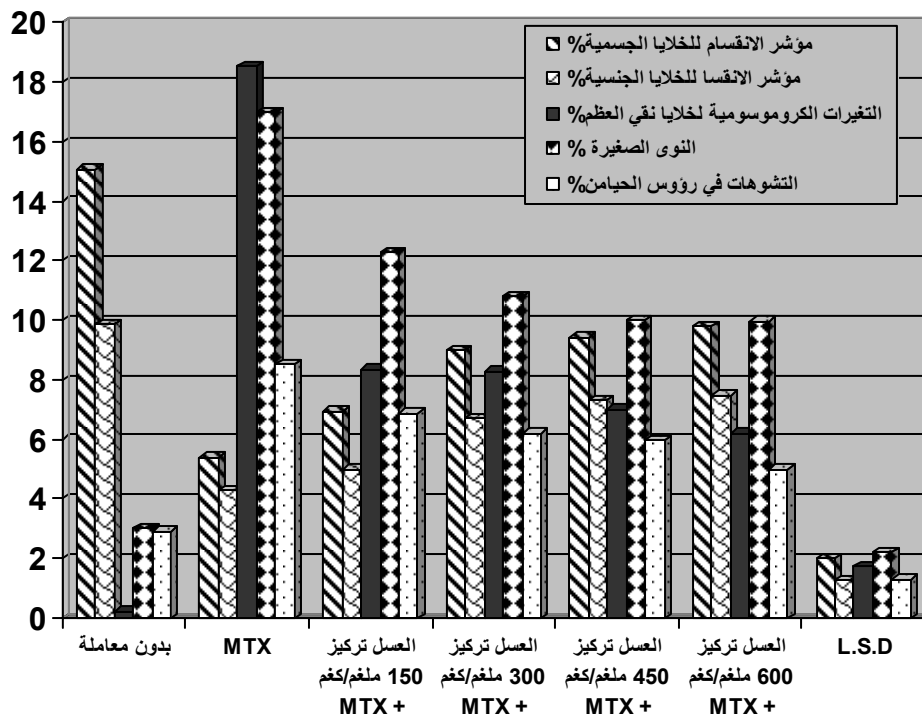
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81	45	66	27	20	150	
83	59	72	46	53	300	
85	58	74	73	53	450	
93	51	74	54	51	600	
30	43	56	13	06	150	
42	45	56	44	38	300	
46	50	63	54	42	450	
63	51	68	58	46	600	



(1)



(2)



(3)