

50

(PCV)

(Total WBCs)

(Ca⁺⁺)

(Hb)

(GPT)

(O +)

Abstract

Research has included study of some of the changes that occur in some of the criteria vessels and biochemical in children with thalassemia in the province of Babylon, the study included examination of 50 children of male and female with the disease mentioned in their review status of thalassemia of the Children's Hospital in Babylon, also used samples from healthy children to compare. The results showed Find the decreasing of packed cell volume (PCV) and the low concentration of hemoglobin (Hb) in addition to increasing the total number of white blood cells (Total WBCs) and the high values of the enzyme (GPT) and the low concentration of calcium (Ca⁺⁺) in the infected children when compared to healthy people, as found through this research that males more than females at risk of disease thalassemia, and that children of blood type (O +) are the most susceptible to infection than others from the other blood groups.

(Thalassemia)

(Munize et al , 2000)

. (Cortran et al , 1999)
(Linman , 1975) 1925 Lee Cooly
Beta Alpha
16
11
(Bilto , 1998)

(Kumar , 1992)

Inclusion Bodies

(Hofobrand & Lewis , 1981)

.(AL-Awamy , 2000)

:
Adult hemoglobin -1
Adult hemoglobin-2 -2
Fetal – hemoglobin -3

(Pittiglio & Sacher ,

. 1987)

(50)

(10)

(10)

(20-)

(Packed Cell Volume) (PCV)

-1

(Dacie & Lewis , 1995) Microhematcrit

			(15)	Microhematcrit	
				Buffy Coat	
					-2
		(Markarem , 1974) Cyanomethemoglobin			
(5)	(37)		(20)		
		(540)	Hb-meter		
			GPT		-3
	(1985) (Colorimetric Method)			
		(1)	(0.2)		-
			GPT		
		(37)			-
	(20)	(2,4 dinitrophenylhydrazine)	(1)		-
	(5)	(0.4N) NaOH	(10)		-
GPT		(540)			-
					-4
(1)	Turk's Solution	(0.4)			
	(100) Gention Violet	(2)			
			(20)		
			(Neubaur-hemocytometer)		
(Dacie	(40X)				
				&Lewis , 1995)	
					-5
	(1985) (Colorimetric Method)			
		(10)	(R2) (R1)		
(612)			(10)	(10)	

(PCV) (1)
 (0.38) (0.28)
 . (0.27) (0.12)
 -2

(1)
 (13 mg/dl) (9 mg/dl)
 . (8.7 mg/dl) (3.3 mg/dl)
 -3

(1)
 14.400 3.400
 11.000 4.000
GPT -4

GPT (1)
 / (78)
 . / (45)
 -5

(2.4-2.9 mmol/L)
 (1)
 .(1.1-2.6 mmol/L)
 -6

(1)
 (30) (50)
 . (20)
 -7

(2)
 (O +)
 (B +) (A +)
 (AB +) (O -)

(1)

PCV

PCV

(Dacie & Lewis , 1995)

. (Dedousis et al , 2000)

Macrophages

. (Pittiglio & Szcher , 1987)

Macrophage

.(Kendal , 1983)

. (Todd , 1980)

Hem

Hem

. (Bennett & Plum , 1996) (Acquage et al , 1987)

(1) Total WBCs
(Murray , 2000)

Erythropoietin

(Bilto , 1998)

()

(Penington et al , 1984)

. (Bilto , 1998) (Hofobrand & Lewis , 1993)

(1) GPT

. (1985)

(1)

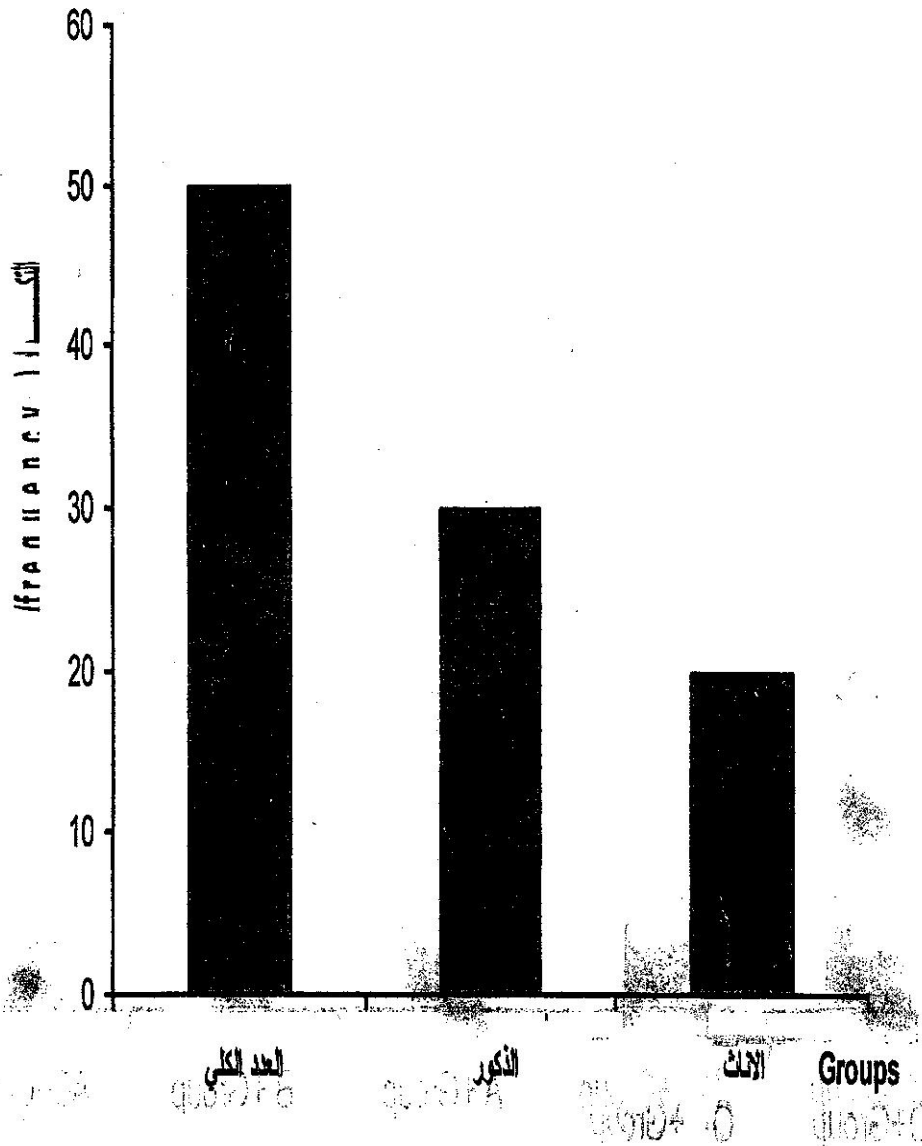
X (Kumar , 1992) 16 11

Y

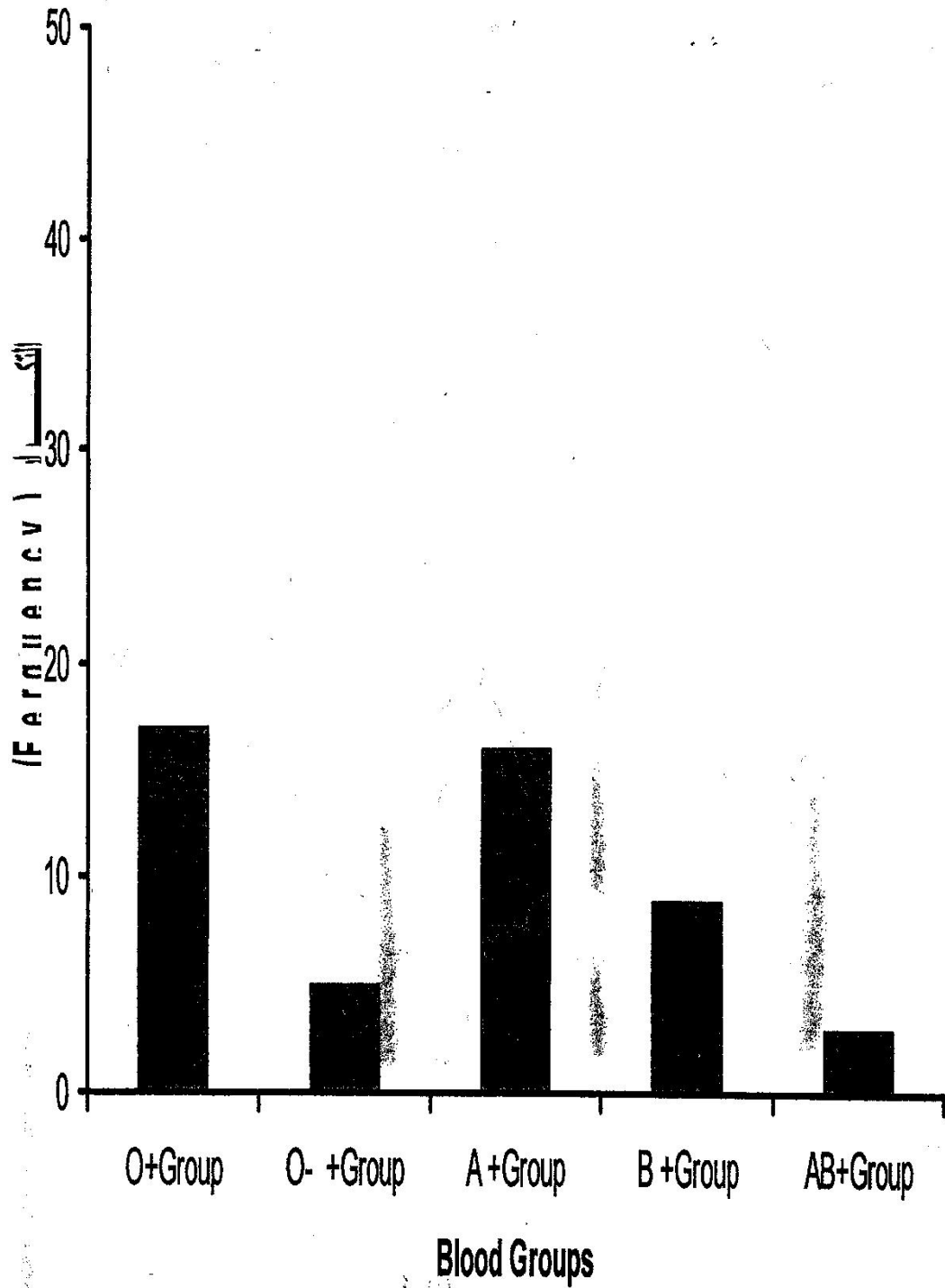
(AB+<O-<B+<A+<O+) (2)

PCV (1)
Ca⁺⁺ GPT WBCs Hb

Ca ⁺⁺ mmol/l		GPT Unit/ml		WBCs cmm		Hb mg/dl		PCV L/L	
الأطفال المرضى	الأطفال الأصحاء	الأطفال المرضى	الأطفال الأصحاء	الأطفال المرضى	الأطفال الأصحاء	الأطفال المرضى	الأطفال الأصحاء	الأطفال المرضى	الأطفال الأصحاء
1.1-2.6	2.9-2.4	78<	45<	3.400-14.400	4.000-11.000	8.7-3.3	9.13	0.12-0.27	0.28-0.38



شكل رقم (1) :- يوضح العلاقة بين الجنس وتكرار مرض الثلاسيميا



شكل رقم (٢) :- يوضح العلاقة بين فصائل الدم وتكرار مرض التلاسيميا

- 2- Acquaye , J.; Ganeshahuru , K. and Omer , A. (1987). Beta thalassemia in Saudi Arabia Saudi .Med .J. 3(1): 238-289.
- 3- AL-Awamy , B.H.(2000). Thalassemia syndrome in Saudi Arabia . Med. J. 21(1): 8-17 .
- 4- Bennett , J. and Plum , F. (1996). Cecil text book of medicine 20th ed. W. B. Saunder comp. Philadelphia. 872-879.
- 5- Bilto , Y.Y. (1998). Prevalence of hemoglobin-pathies in central region of Jordan . Association Arabian Universities . J. of medical science. 1(2): 18-23.
- 6- Cortran , Kumar and Collin . (1999). Pathological diseases 6th ed. Tokyo. 352.
- 7- Dacie , V. and Lewis , S.M. (1995). Practical Hematology 2nd ed. Philadelphia. Tokyo. 352-354.
- 8- Dedousis , G.V.Z.; Mandilara G.D.; Boussin , M. and Loutradis . (2000). Hb production beta thalassemia. Wiley-liss. Inc. 646: 151-155.
- 9- Ganong , W.F. (1997). Review of Medical Physiology. 18th ed. Appleton and lange . Philadelphia (p.4g6).
- 10-Guyon , A.C. (1986). Text Book of Medical Physiology in ternational ed. W.B. Saunders Comp. Philadelphia. 849.
- 11-Hofobrand , A.V. and Lewis , S.M. (1981). Post graduate hematology 2nd ed. W.B. Saunders Comp. London. 211-216.
- 12-Kendal , A.G. (1983). Thalassemia in ternational. J.med. 1(25): 1169-1172.
- 13-Kumar , V.; Cortran , R. and Robbins , S. (1992). Basic Pathology. 5th ed . Mosby Comp. Philadelphia . 339-340.
- 14-Linmnam , S.W. (1975). Hematology , physiological-pathological and clinical principles. Macmillan publishing company . INC. New York . 223-283.
- 15-Markarem , A. (1974). Clinical Chemistry –principles and technique . 2nd ed. Harper and Raw. Hargeston . 1128-1135.
- 16-Munize , A.; Martines , G.; Laiahqa , J. and Pacheco , P. (2000). Beta thalassemia in cnbans. American . J. Haematol. 64(1): 7-14.
- 17-Penington , D.; Rush , B. and Castaldi , P. (1984). Clinical Hematology in Medical practice . 4th ed. C.B.S. Publisher. 278-301.
- 18-Pittiglio , D.H. and Sacher , R.H. (1987). Clinical Hematology and fundamentals of hemostasis F.A. Davis Comp. Philadelphia . 17-126.
- 19-Thompson , R.B. (1984). A short text book of Hematology . 6th ed. W.B. Sounders Company. Philadelphia . 66-70.
- 20-Todd , D. (1980). Thalassemia and hemoglobin-pathies. 3rd . Series .J. med. Part .1: 1406-1410.
- 21-Turgeon , M.L. (2005). Clinical hematology : theory and procedures . 4th ed. Lippincott . Williams and Wilkins . New York. (23).