

# UNIT 2

Where in the world...?

# OUTLINE

- Skimming & scanning
- Brainstorming ideas
- But, however, & although
- Synonym & antonym
- Use of *the*

# SKIMMING & SCANNING

## SKIMMING

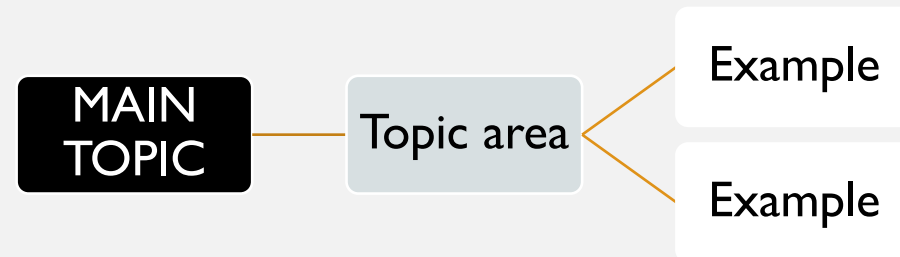
- For a general idea.
- No need to read & understand everything.
- Look at the 1<sup>st</sup> & last paragraphs.
- The 1<sup>st</sup> & last sentences of paragraphs.

## SCANNING

- For a particular information.
- No need to read every word
- Scan the text

# BRAINSTORMING IDEAS

- A diagram for organizing thoughts.
- Decide on topic areas.
- Think of examples.
- Fill the diagram with single words.
- Don't discard any ideas / thoughts.
- Don't think of what is important or not at this stage.



# BUT, HOWEVER, & ALTHOUGH

- They are used to contrast ideas.

A- The sun was shining.

B- It wasn't very warm.

The sun was shining, **but** it wasn't very warm.

The sun was shining. **However**, it wasn't very warm.

**Although** the sun was shining, it wasn't very warm.

# SYNONYM & ANTONYM

## SYNONYM

- It is a word or a phrase that has **similar** meaning of another word or phrase.

Child = Kid

For example = For instance

## ANTONYM

- It is a word or a phrase that means the **opposite** of another word or phrase.

Happy ≠ Sad

The diagram above ≠ The diagram below

# USE OF THE

## USE *THE* WITH

- Rivers
- Deserts
- Mountain ranges
- Seas
- Oceans.

## DO *NOT* USE *THE* WITH

- Most countries
- Continents
- Mountains
- Cities

Countries	Continents	Rivers	Deserts	Cities	Seas & oceans	Mountains/ mountain ranges
Wales, the Republic of Singapore (Singapore), the Kingdom of Morocco (Morocco), Algeria, the United Kingdom, England, France, Spain. Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Belgium, Andorra, Luxembourg. Australia	Asia, Africa, Europe, (South) America rivers the (river) Nile, the Amazon, the (river) Seine deserts the Sahara Desert	the (river) Nile, the Amazon, the (river) Seine	the Sahara Desert	Fez, (Singapore), Paris, Sydney, Canberra	the Atlantic Ocean, the Mediterranean Sea, the Irish Sea	Mount Everest, the Alps