

UNIT I

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I.1 TENSES

- Present simple

He / John	} + v(s) + ....	They / George & Kate	} + v + ....
She / Fatima			
It / The dog			
I			

He speaks English and French.      They study modern history.

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## PAST SIMPLE

S + v-ed + ....

We play**ed** volleyball.

She **wrote** a letter.

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## Future

Going to

Present  
continuous

### GOING TO

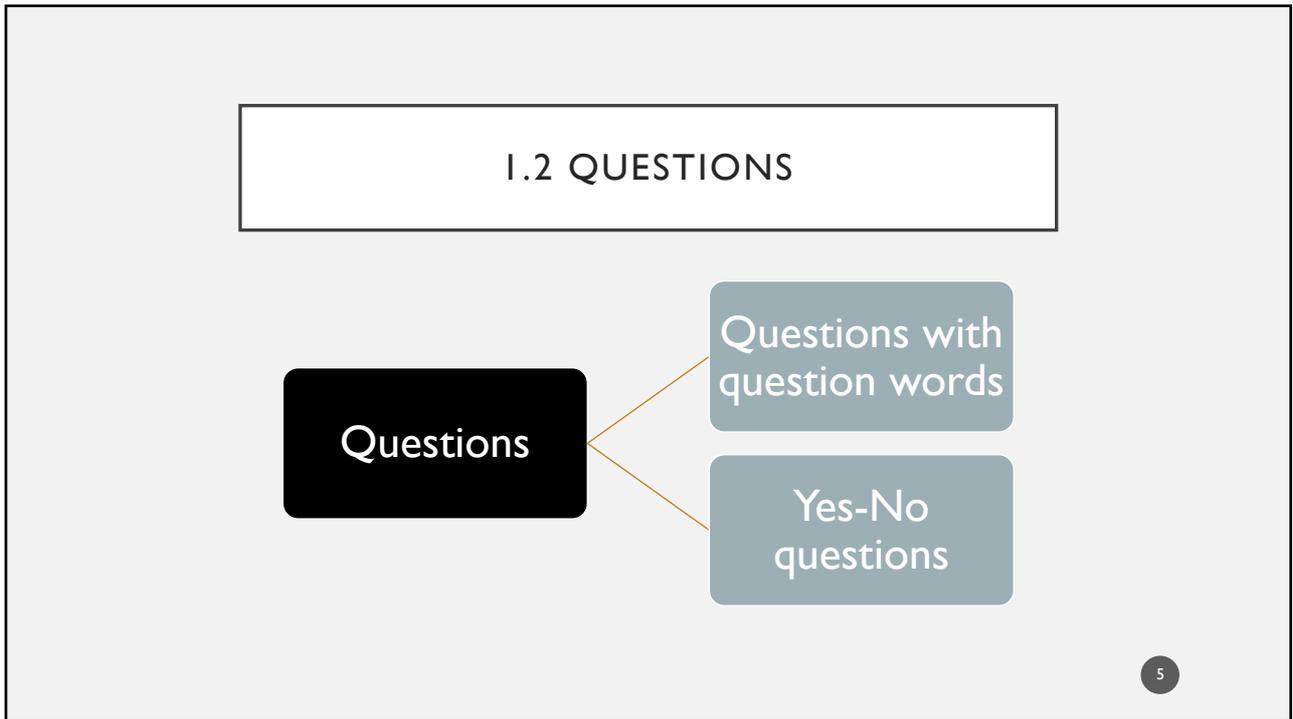
• I'm **going to study** modern history.

### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

• What **is she doing tonight?**

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QUESTIONS WITH QUESTION WORDS

- What, where, which, how, who, when, why, whose  
**Where** is the bus stop?
- Which, what, & whose + noun  
**Whose book** is this?  
**Which shirt** do you want?  
**What type** of sport do you like?

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# WHICH

- Which for a limited choice.

**Which** shirt do you want? The black one or the white one?

**What novels** do you read?

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# HOW

- How + adj

**How tall** are you?

- How many

**How many** notebooks do you want?

- How + adv

**How often** do you go to cinema?

- How much

**How much** is this pen?

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## YES-NO QUESTIONS

- Are you sick?  
Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not.
- Does he want to go?  
Yes, he does.  
No, he doesn't.
- Can they attend the meeting?  
Yes, they can.  
No, they can't.

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## VERBS WITH AN AUXILIARY VERBS

- Positive  
She **is** working hard.  
Ali and John **are** watching a film.
- Question  
**Is** she working hard.  
What **are** they watching?

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## VERBS WITH NO AUXILIARY VERBS

- Positiv

Ali and Ahmed **live** in Southampton.

He **played** piano.

- Question

**Do** Ali and Ahmed live in Southampton?

What **did** he play?

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- Hi. My name's Carly and I come from Australia. But I live near London now with my husband Dave and our three children. I came to Britain fifteen years ago when I got married. I'm a student with the Open University. This means I watch special programmes on the television and work at home. I send my work to my course teacher every week. I'm studying art and the course is really interesting. At the moment, I'm reading about Italian painters in Italian, which is difficult because I only speak a little Italian!
- My course started a year ago and it's three years long. After I graduate, I'm going to look for a job in an art gallery or museum.

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