



٥ - تركيب مركبتين توافقيتين متعامدتين نسبة تردداتها كنسبة 2 إلى 1

نفرض لدينا جسيماً يخضع لمركبتين توافقيتين متعامدتين تماماً المعادلتين

$$x = a \sin(2\omega t + \theta) \quad (1)$$

$$y = b \sin \omega t \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{y}{b} = \sin \omega t$$

$$\cos^2 \omega t + \sin^2 \omega t = 1$$

$$\cos \omega t = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \omega t} \quad , \quad \cos \omega t = \sqrt{1 - \frac{y^2}{b^2}}$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \sin(2\omega t + \theta)$$

$$= \sin 2\omega t \cos \theta + \cos 2\omega t \sin \theta$$

$$\sin(x+y) = \sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y$$

$$\sin(\omega t + \omega t) = \sin \omega t \cos \omega t + \cos \omega t \sin \omega t$$

$$\sin 2\omega t = 2 \sin \omega t \cos \omega t$$

$$\cos(x+y) = \cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y$$

$$\cos(\omega t + \omega t) = \cos^2 \omega t - \sin^2 \omega t$$

$$= 1 - \sin^2 \omega t - \sin^2 \omega t = 1 - 2\sin^2 \omega t$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = 2 \sin \omega t \cos \omega t \cos \theta + (1 - 2 \sin^2 \omega t) \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = 2 \frac{y}{b} \sqrt{1 - \frac{y^2}{b^2}} \cos \theta + \left(1 - 2 \frac{y^2}{b^2}\right) \sin \theta$$

$$\left[ \frac{x}{a} - \left(1 - \frac{2y^2}{b^2}\right) \sin \theta \right]^2 = \left( \frac{2y}{b} \sqrt{1 - \frac{y^2}{b^2}} \cos \theta \right)^2 \quad \text{درج الطرفين}$$

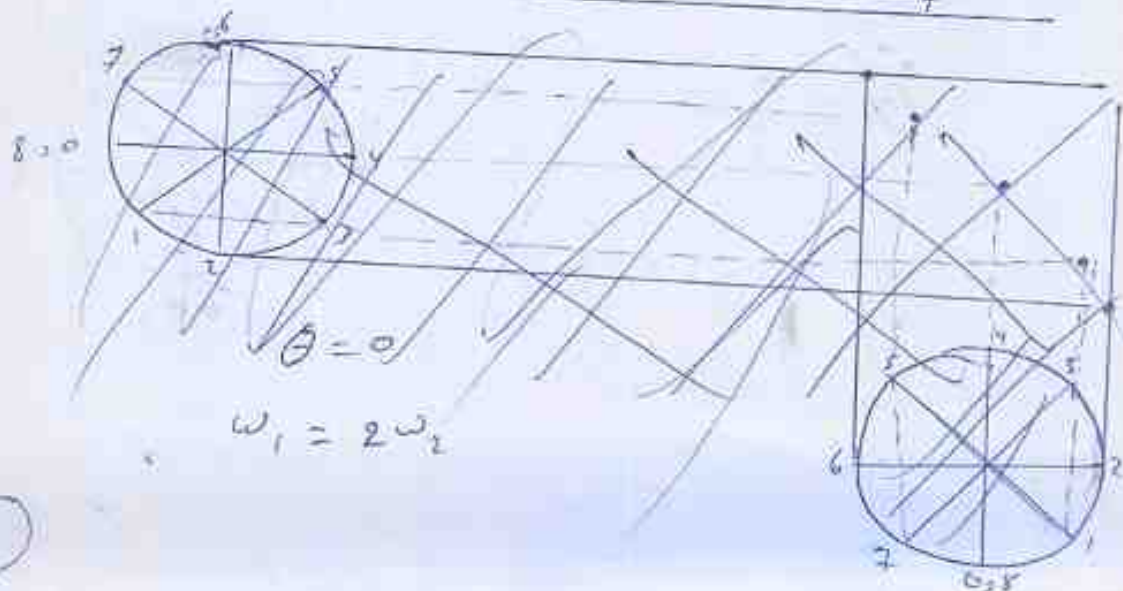
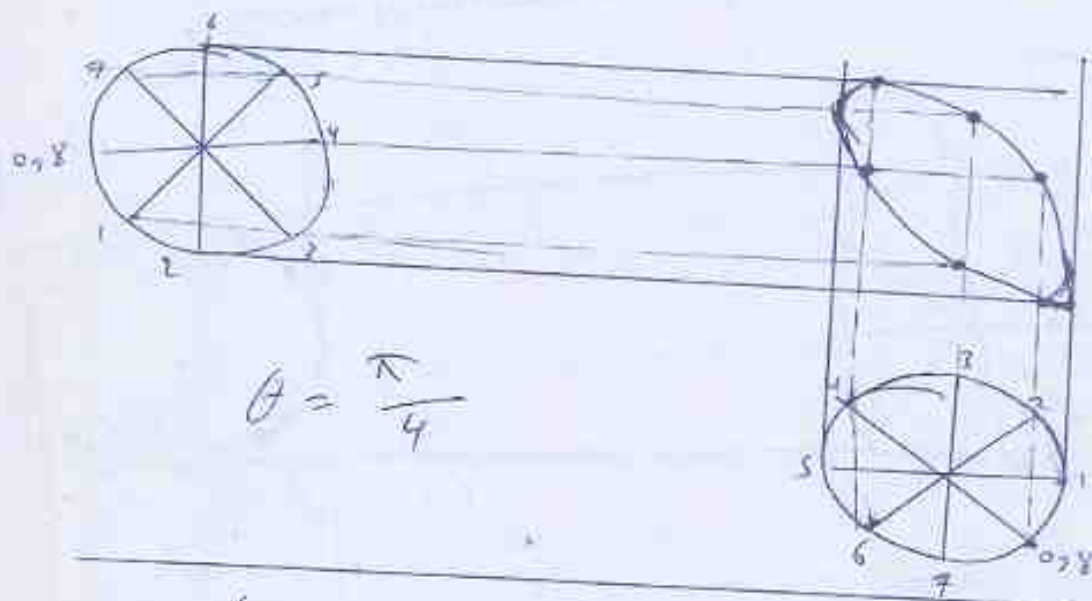
$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - 2 \left( 1 - \frac{2y^2}{b^2} \right) \frac{x}{a} \sin \theta + \left( 1 - \frac{2y^2}{b^2} \right)^2 \sin^2 \theta -$$

$$\left( \frac{2y}{b} \right)^2 \left( 1 - \frac{y^2}{b^2} \right) \cos^2 \theta = 0$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{2x}{a} \sin \theta + \frac{4y^2}{b^2} \frac{x}{a} \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta - \frac{4y^2}{b^2} \sin^2 \theta$$

$$+ \frac{4y^4}{b^4} \sin^2 \theta - \frac{4y^2}{b^2} \cos^2 \theta + \frac{4y^4}{b^4} \cos^2 \theta = 0$$

$$\left( \frac{x}{a} - \sin \theta \right)^2 + \frac{4y^2}{b^2} \left( -\frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{x}{a} \sin \theta - 1 \right) = 0$$



②