



Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research  
University of Babylon /College of Material's Engineering  
Dept. of Eng. of Polymers and Petrochemical Industries  
First month Examination (2016-2017)



Sub.: heat transfer

Date:12/ 12/2016

Stage: Third NOTE: Answer Three Questions

Time:1.5Hrs.

Q1) A double-pane window consists of two 3-mm thick layers of glass separated by a 12-mm wide stagnant air space. For specified indoors and outdoors temperatures, determine the rate of heat loss through the window and the inner surface temperature of the window?  $K_{\text{glass}} = 0.78 \text{ W/m} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$  and  $K_{\text{air}} = 0.026 \text{ W/m} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ ? figure(1)

Q2) Show that the critical thickness of insulation of a circular pipe given by  $r_0 = k/h$

Q3) A 3.0-cm-thick plate has heat generated uniformly at the rate of  $5 \times 10^5 \text{ W/m}^3$ . One side of the plate is maintained at  $200^\circ\text{C}$  and the other side at  $45^\circ\text{C}$ . Calculate the temperature at the center of the plate for  $k = 16 \text{ W/m} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ ?

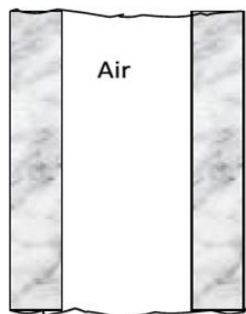
Q4) The figure below shows part of a set of radial aluminum fins ( $k = 180 \text{ W/m} \cdot \text{K}$ ) that are to be fitted to a small air compressor. The device dissipates 1 Kw by convection to surrounding air which is at  $20^\circ\text{C}$ . Each fin is 100mm long, 30mm high and 5mm thick. The tip of each fin may be assumed to be adiabatic and heat transfer coefficient of  $h = 15 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}$  acts over the remaining surfaces. Estimate the number of fins required to ensure the base temperature drop not exceed  $120^\circ\text{C}$ ? figure(2)

$A = 1.2 \text{ m} \times 2 \text{ m}$

$T_{\infty 1} = 24^\circ\text{C}$

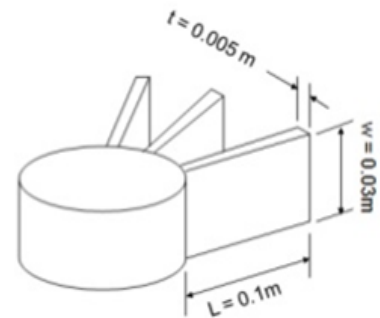
$h_1 = 10 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

figure(1)



$T_{\infty 2} = -5^\circ\text{C}$   
 $h_2 = 25 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$

figure(2)



*Good luck*

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