**المفرد والجمع**

**اعداد**

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قاعدة عامة:

يجمع الاسم بإضافة (s) الى نهايته مثل

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Girls | Girl |
| Boys | Boy |
| Doors | Door |
| Months | Month |
| Clocks | Clock |

اذا انتهى الاسم بــ (s,x,ch,sh), فيجمع بإضافة (es) الى نهايته:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Glasses | Glass |
| Boxes | Box |
| Matches | Match |
| Dishes | Dish |

لاحظ جمع الاسمين الآتيين:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Fe**zz**es | Fe**z** |
| Qui**zz**es | Qui**z** |

اذا انتهى الاسم بالحرف (y) يجب ان ننظر الى الحرف الذي يسبقه فاذا كان:

1. علة (i, e, o, u, a) نضيف (s) الى نهاية الاسم.
2. صحيح فعند الجمع نحذف (y) ونضيف (ies)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| D**a**ys | Day |
| K**e**ys | Key |
| S**u**ndays | Sunday |
| La**d**ies | Lady |
| Ba**b**ies | Baby |
| F**l**ies | Fly |

اذا انتهت الكلمة بـ (f او fe), فعند الجمع نحذف الــ(f او fe) ونضيف (ves):

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Knives | Knife |
| Wives | Wife |
| Leaves | Leaf |

ملاحظة: هنالك كلمات تنتهي بــ (f او fe) ولكن عند جمعها نضيف (s) الى نهايتها دون اجراء اي تغيير.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Handkerchiefs | Handkerchief |
| Beliefs | Belief |
| Chiefs | Chief |
| Hoofs | Hoof |
| Dwarfs | Dwarf |
| Griefs | Grief |
| Gulfs | Gulf |
| Proofs | Proof |
| Roofs | Roof |
| Safes | Safe |

ملاحظة: الاسماء الآتية تجمع بدون اضافة (s) الى نهايتها (تجمع بصورة شاذة):

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Men | Man |
| Women | Woman |
| Children | Child |
| Teeth | Tooth |
| Feet | Foot |
| Geese | Goose |
| Oxen | Ox |
| Mice | Mouse |
| Lice | Louse |
| Pence | Penny |

ملاحظة: بعض الاسماء لا تتغير في المفرد والجمع:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Sheep | Sheep |
| Deer | Deer |
| Fish | Fish |
| Aircraft | Aircraft |
| Dozen | Dozen |

ملاحظة: الاسماء الآتية لاتجمع:

|  |
| --- |
| News |
| Furniture |
| Information |
| Dirt |
| Luggage |
| Machinery |
| Advice |
| Brains ذكاء |
| Character اخلاق |

ملاحظة:

الاسماء الآتية جمع دائماً ويتبعها فعل في حالة الجمع:

|  |
| --- |
| People |
| Police |
| Cattle |
| Goods |
| Trousers |
| Glasses |
| Shoes |
| Scissors |
| Socks |

ملاحظة: لاحظ التغييرات الآتية:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| الجمع | المفرد |
| These | This |
| Those | That |
| They are | He  She + is  It |
| We are | I am |
| They have | He  She + has  It |
| You are | You are |
| We were | I was |
| We have | I have |
| They eat | He  She + eats  It |
| They don’t | He  She + doesn’t  It |
| Our | My |
| Ours | Mine |
| Your | Your |
| Their | His, Her, Its |

Make the following sentences plural:

1. A fly is an insect.
2. This watch is mine.
3. A box has a lid.
4. This sheep is white.
5. An eye is blue or brown.